



**Building a social** media presence: how to do it well and unexpected pitfalls

**Prof. Jude L. Capper** 

11<sup>th</sup> November 2021





#### When I was 15, I was a vegan





# Prof. Jude Capper ( ) @bovidiva







#### What do I care about?

1,137

**Followers** 



#### Instagram



△ bovidiva ~



916

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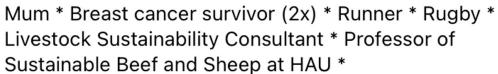












1,677

**Posts** 





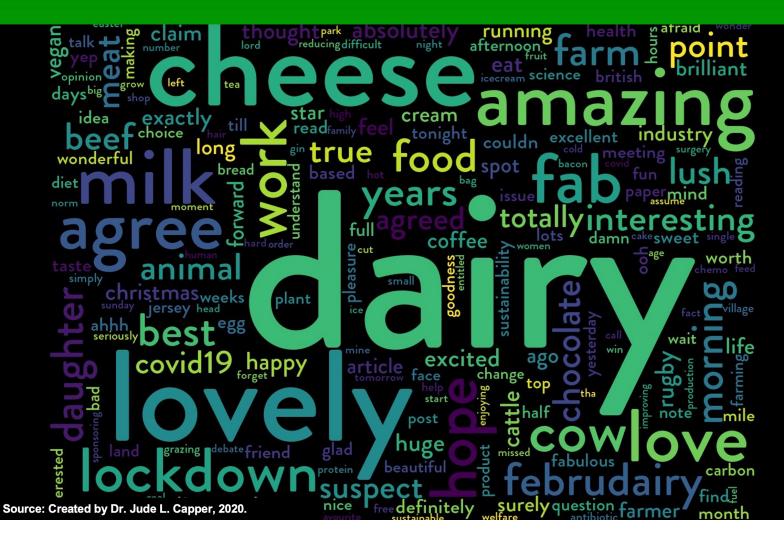




## Prof. Jude Capper



#### What do I care about?







## f. Jude Capper @bovidiva



## Market share for plant-based meat/dairy alternatives is growing

#### Tesco sets 300% sales target for plantbased alternatives to meat

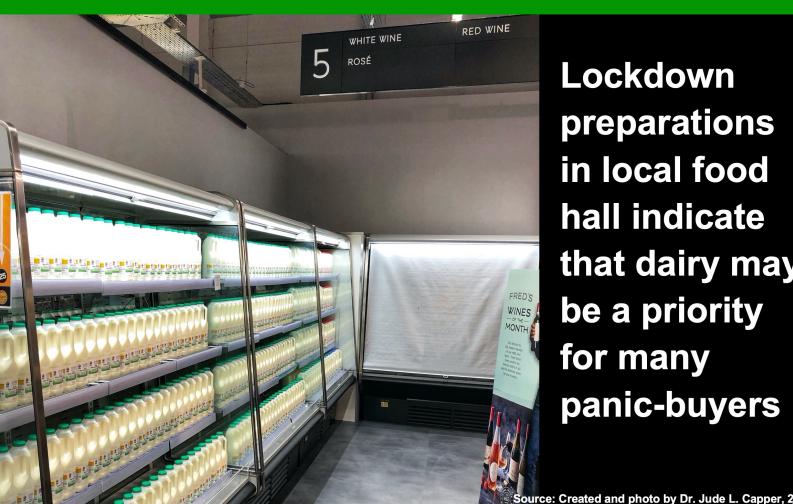
In UK first, supermarket's five-year commitment aims to offer more sustainable options



A 300% sales target is impressive... yet the magnitude of the results depends on the (2018) baseline

Source: Created by Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2020. Screenshot from: The Guardian (2020). <a href="https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/sep/29/tesco-se">https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/sep/29/tesco-se</a>
300-per-cent-sales-target-for-plant-based-alternatives-to-meat

#### Is the rise in plant-based food sales related to consumer demand?



Lockdown preparations in local food hall indicate that dairy may be a priority for many panic-buyers





Do 582,538 Veganuary participants amount to more than a hill of beans?

## JOIN THE NEW YEAR'S REVOLUTION

- Slightly smaller than the population of Sheffield
- If all participants were UK-based they would comprise <1% of the UK population</li>
- Average of 2,787 per participating country
- 62% of participants already vegan, vegetarian or pescatarian

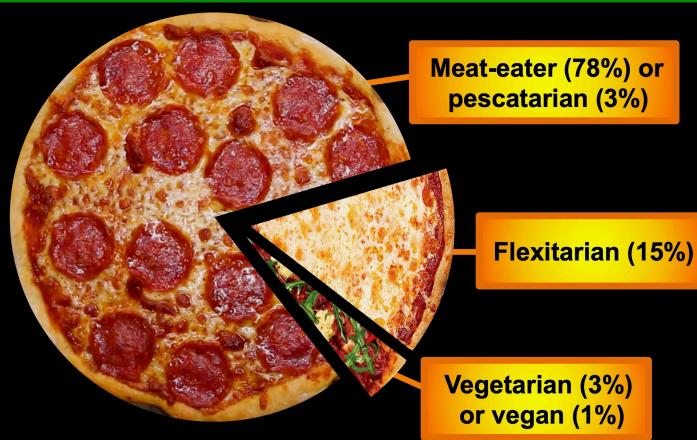


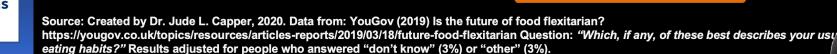
Source: Created by Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2021. Information from: <a href="https://veganuary.com/">https://veganuary.com/</a>





#### The future probably isn't vegan, but it may be flexitarian?













#### Guilt is a primary motivator for people considering going vegetarian or vegan

"I sometimes feel guilty when consuming meat and dairy products"

66% of meat-eaters and flexitarians thinking of giving up meat said "yes" compared to 25% of national population



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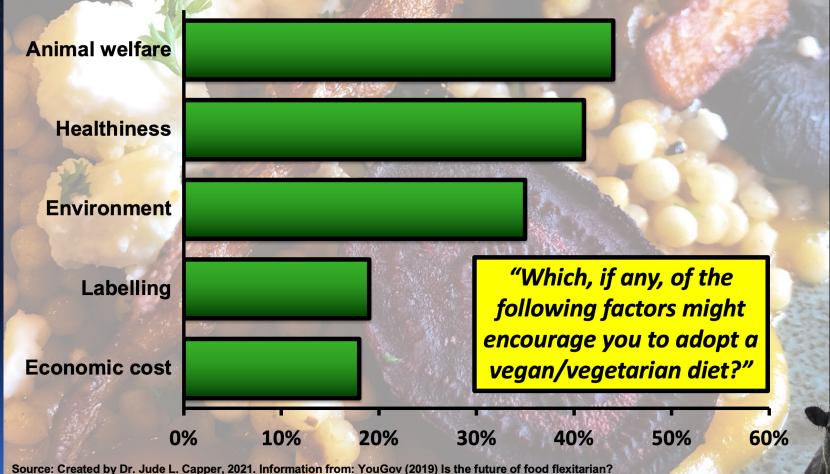




Source: Created by Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2020. Information from: YouGov (2019) Is the future of food flexitarian? https://yougov.co.uk/topics/resources/articles-reports/2019/03/18/future-food-flexitarian



## Welfare, health and environmental concerns are paramount for people giving up dairy



https://yougov.co.uk/topics/resources/articles-reports/2019/03/18/future-food-flexitarian



### Attractively presented misinformation can be difficult to counter

### the leading cause of climate change



So much is being emitted that life on Earth is collapsing!



get.plant.ed Is animal agriculture responsible for 87% of annual greenhouse gases? A new study by @climatehealers says yes! When accounting for cumulative humanmade greenhouse gas, aerosol emissions and the impact of deforestation, the scientists found that animal agriculture is responsible for more global warming than all the CO2 from fossil fuel sources combined. This contradicts other reports that claim animal agriculture only causes 14.5% of greenhouse gases. Either way, the consensus is that animal agriculture is unsustainable, and switching to a plant-based diet is the most effective action you can take to help the planet



Source: Slide created by Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2021. Screenshot from @get.plant.ed on Instagram.



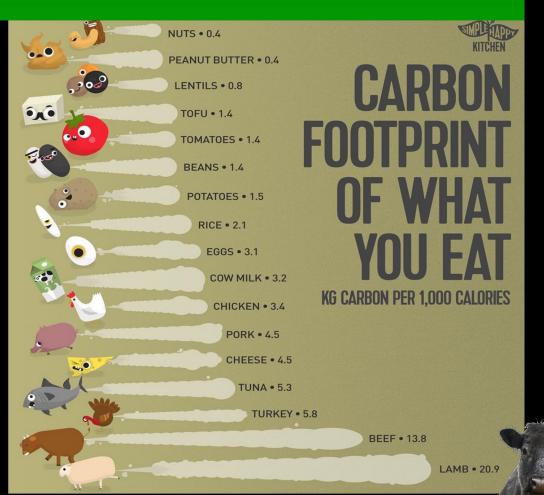






#### Global averages are meaningless

The carbon footprints of the foods we eat vary considerably global average figures are inappropriate when food production is regional



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Source: Created by Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2020, infographic from: https://www.instagram.com/simple\_happy\_kitchen/

### New CREDS report puts transport, energy and food choices into context

#### Top 10 options for reducing your carbon footprint Live car-free 1.95 2 Battery electric vehicle 1.68 One less flight (long-haul return) 1.6 Renewable electricity 4 0.98 Public transport 0.895 Refurbishment and renovation 6 0.8 Vegan diet 0.795 8 Heat pump 0.65 Improved cooking equipment 9 18° 0.64 Renewable-based heating 10

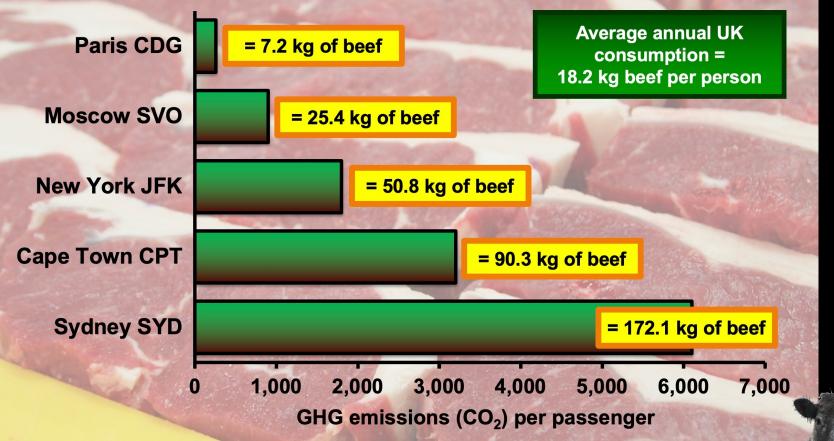




Source: Created by Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2020. . Infographic adapted from Centre for Research into Energy Demand Solutions (2020). Available at: https://twitter.com/CREDS\_UK/status/1262984570175176704?s=20



## International flights emit considerable quantities of carbon compared to beef production



Source: Created by Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2020. Calculations based on GHG emissions flight data from: https://co2.myclimate.org/en/flight\_calculators/new, and on a carbon footprint per kg of boneless beef of 35.5 kg CO2-eq (under GWP100) from AHDB: http://beefandlamb.ahdb.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2013/05/p\_cp\_down\_to\_earth300112.pdf

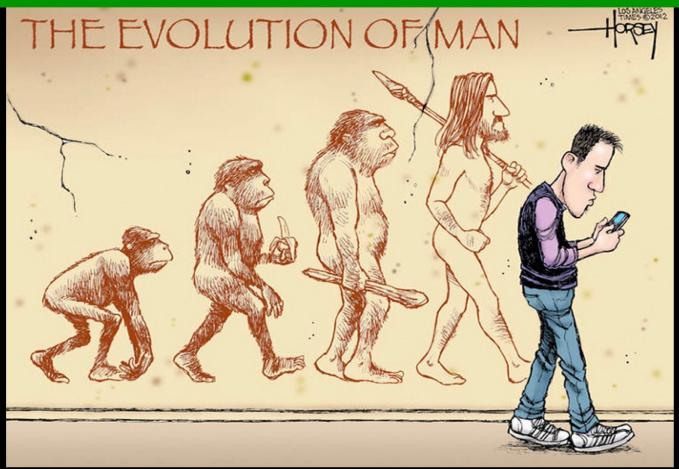


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#### How have we changed over time?

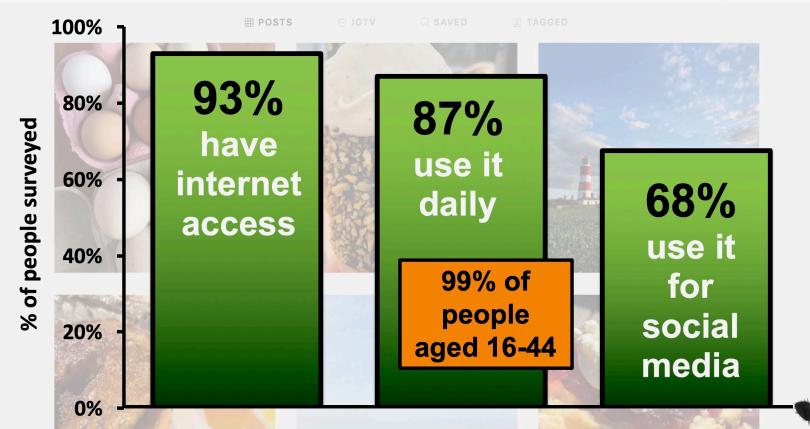


Source: Created by Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2019. Cartoon from: <a href="https://static.boredpanda.com/blog/wp-content/uploads/2016/02/funny-satirical-partial-part evolution-charles-darwin-day-251 700.jpg





### The internet has become an integral part of our lives

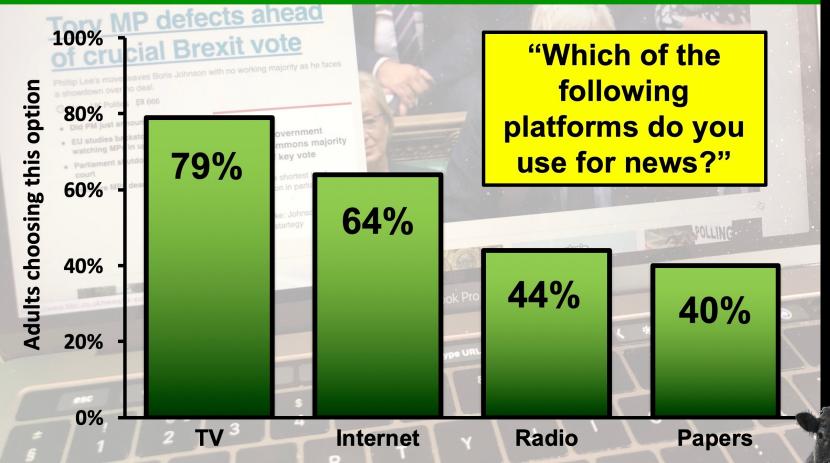


Source: Created by Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2019. Data from: Office of National Statistics. 2019. Internet access – households and individuals, Great Britain: 2019.

https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/householdcharacteristics/homeinternetandsocialmediausage/bulletins/internetaccesshouseholdsand viduals/2019



### TV is still the most popular news source – but the internet is not far behind



Source: Created by Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2019. Data from: Ofcom. 2019. News Consumption in the UK: 2018. Available at:

https://www.ofcom.org.uk/ data/assets/pdf file/0024/116529/news-consumption-2018.pdf





There's a social media site for everybody

Consumer **Networking?** interaction? What do you want from social media? Behand **Brand Friends and** building? family?

Source: Created by Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2021. Illustration from: <a href="https://makeawebsitehub.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/social\_media.jpg">https://makeawebsitehub.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/social\_media.jpg</a>



There's a social media site for everybody



Linked in





Source: Created by Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2021. Illustration from: https://makeawebsitehub.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/social\_media.jpg



Think before you post!

Is it true?

Is it kind?

Is it necessary?

Source: Created by Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2019. Illustration from: https://makeawebsitehub.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/social media.jpg



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#### The livestock industry has an image problem











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## Showing that we are making industry-wide positive changes will improve consumer trust







ciwf Is there such thing as too cute? We think we might have found it...

In case you've missed it, we also wanted to share some good news. In the UK @morrisons are making moves to stop male dairy calves being killed at birth, and to stop them being exported from the UK too. Instead they will be making sure that they are raised in the UK in higher welfare conditions. We believe that once born all farm animals should be able to have a life worth living, so steps like these are really important and help to reduce suffering.





439 likes

1 DAY AGO





#### Do we believe all that we read/see?





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#### Do we believe all that we read/see?



Follow

This calf is about to be killed with a bolt gun. Give a 8 go #vegan





Source: Created by Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2019. Screenshot from Twitter.



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#### Do we believe all that we read/see?



#### Rape rack



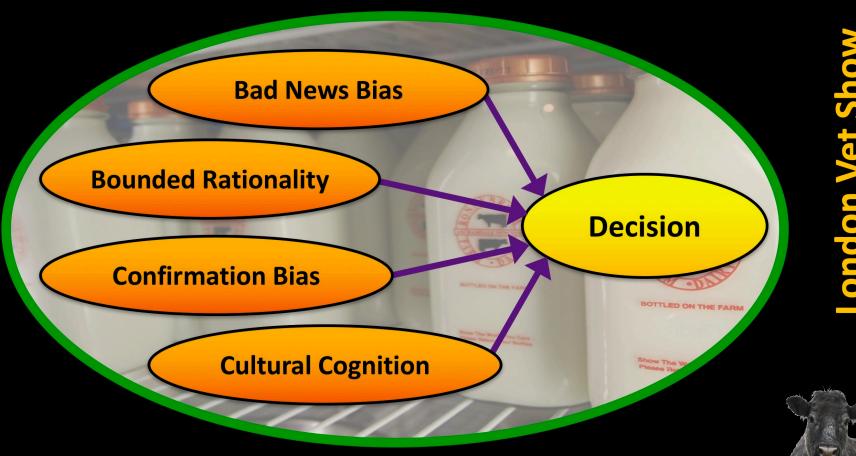


Source: Created by Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2019. Screenshot from Twitter.



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#### Four major processes influence consumer decision-making



Source: Created by Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2017. Information from: Capper and Yancey (2015). Communicating Animal Science to the General Public. Animal Frontiers.



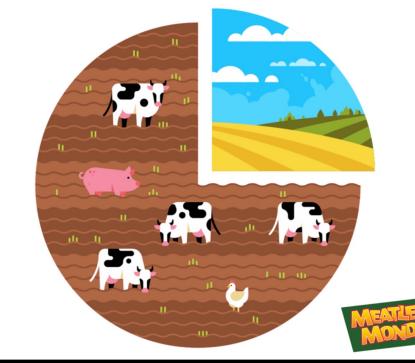
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### Bad news bias – need five positive stories to cancel out each negative

We are programmed to believe bad news stories. Tidal wave of factual information needed to overcome them.

## 75% OF THE EARTH'S AGRICULTURAL LAND.



Source: Created by Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2020. Infographic from: https://www.pinterest.co.uk/pin/25438307893954324



#### Can we grow human food crops everywhere?



#### Can we grow human food crops everywhere?





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## 65% of UK land is not suitable for growing arable crops



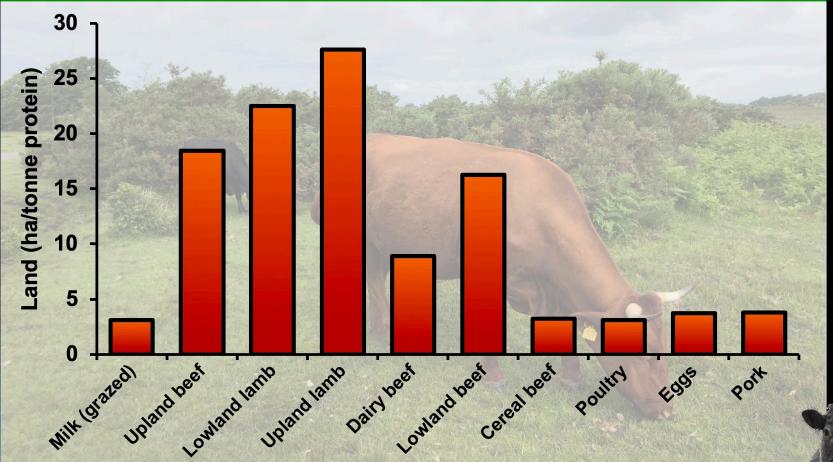
Source: Created by Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2020. Grazing land includes temporary grass on arable land (6% of total), land used for outdoor pigs or non-agricultural purposes not shown (1.7% of total). Data from DEFRA. 2019. Farming statistics - provisional crop areas, yields and livestock population at 1 June 2019 – United Kingdom.

https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment data/file/837834/structure-jun2019prov-UK-10oct19.pdf

## rof. Jude Capper Harper Adams University

Animal.

### Livestock systems vary widely in land use

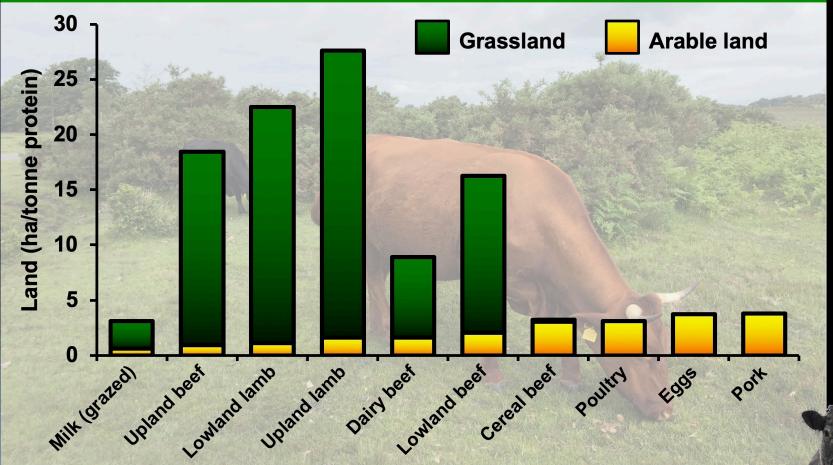


Source: Created by Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2020; data from Wilkinson and Lee (2018) Review: Use of human-edible animal feeds by ruminant livestock,

## rof. Jude Cappel Harper Adams University

Animal.

## Livestock systems vary widely in arable and grassland use

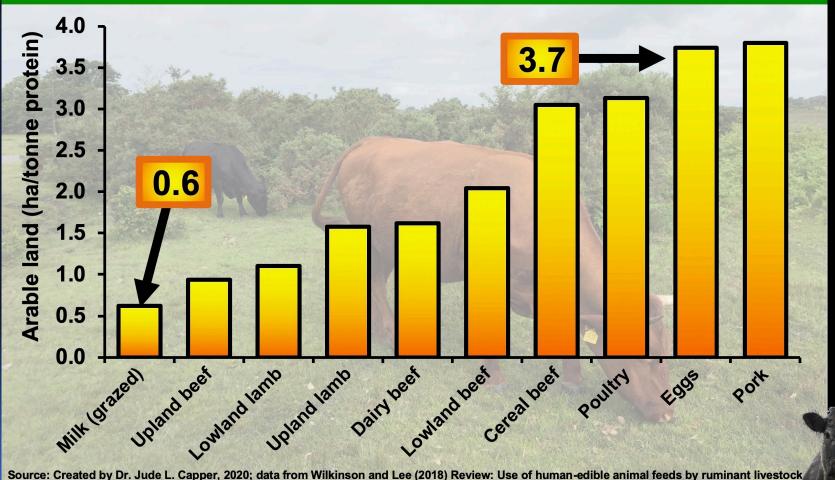


Source: Created by Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2020; data from Wilkinson and Lee (2018) Review: Use of human-edible animal feeds by ruminant livestock

## rof. Jude Capper Harper Adams University

Animal.

### Livestock systems vary widely in arable land use





#### Grazed land provides much more than food





Livestock are a vital resource in developing regions











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## Livestock are a vital resource in developing regions



"For me, Send a Cow is everything"

Source: Created by Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2021. Photo from Send a Cow (2018) http:// https://www.sendacow.org/blog/for-me-send-a-cow-is-everything



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# Livestock are a vital resource in developing regions



"For me, Send a Cow is everything"

Source: Created by Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2021. Photo from Send a Cow (2018) http:// https://www.sendacow.org/blog/for-me-send-a-cow-is-everythi



Bounded rationality - we don't have time to research, so need quick, simple explanations

Based on the average UK diet



of our protein intake comes from red meat...

...which is vital for our body's growth, maintenance and muscle recovery!



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# Confirmation bias – tapping into consumers' inherent beliefs to improve trust



Source: Created by Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2020.

Consumers may interpret bottle-feeding a calf as caring or cruel, depending on pre-conceived ideas



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### Cultural cognition – we trust people with whom we share values and wish to emulate

**England rugby** player credited <3 week recovery from broken leg to drinking 2 pints of milk per day

Source: Created by Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2019. Screens secret-behind-hisremarkable



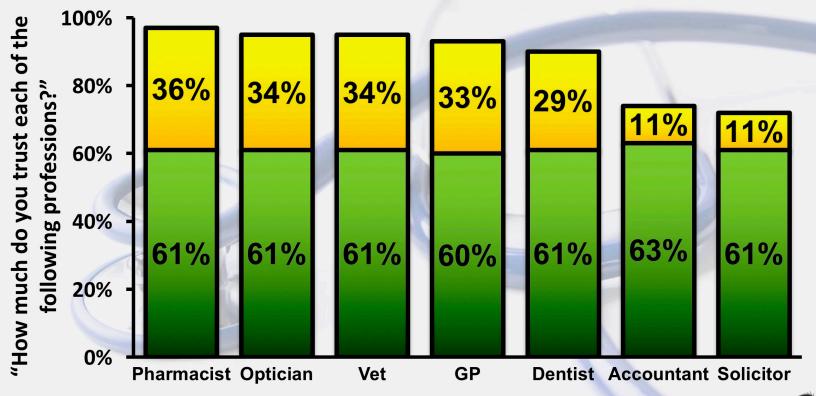




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# Consumer trust in the veterinary profession

is extremely high



completely trust them



I generally trust them



### 5 easy tips for positive communication

**Share your values** 

Stay positive, polite and personal

Keep it short, simple and see-through

Focus on the important

Know when to walk away

Source: Created by Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2019. Adapted from: Capper and Yancey. 2015. Communicating Animal Science to the General Public. Animal Frontiers.

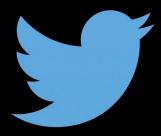








### Share your values – in a positive manner





Phil Nash @PhilNash2

Replying to @CallananDarragh @Bovidiva and 6 others

We nurture our cows, give them the best food, bedding and comfort in order that they're free of stress, fear and discomfort. Regardless of what you feel motivates us, the vast majority of Farmers do it because they love their animals (more than they love their family!)

2:26 PM - 30 Jan 2018



Source: Created by Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2019. Screenshot from Twitter.com





### Be respectful





I'm a vegan and I live in a farming community. No amount of talking or "education" made the fact that the cows who were no longer "useful" were brought to slaughter.

16/01/2018, 23:09

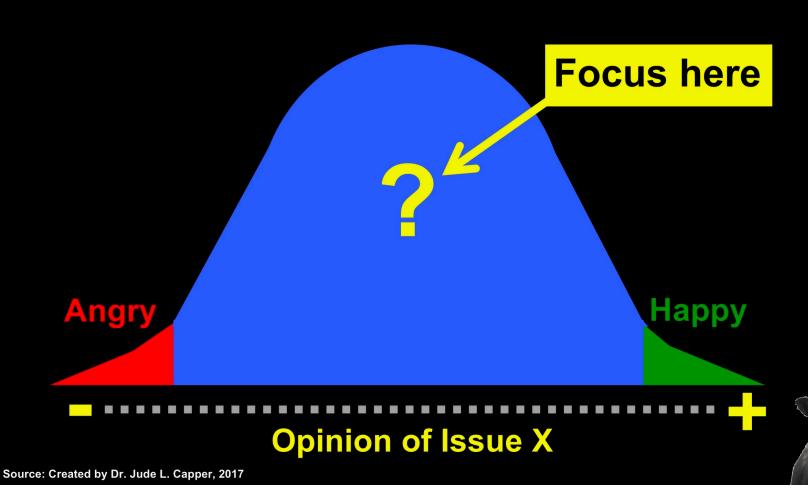


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Source: Created by Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2019. Screenshot from Twitter.com



We need to communicate with consumers who don't yet have fixed opinions of agriculture





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### Know when to walk away





### **Phillectual**

@phillectual

@Bovidiva Why would someone who had breast cancer consume #dairy? WTF? Don't be shocked when the cancer comes back, lol.

We got the science, more and more people wake up every day, your psychopathic industry is slowly dying - and we can't wait for it to be gone. Go #vegan.

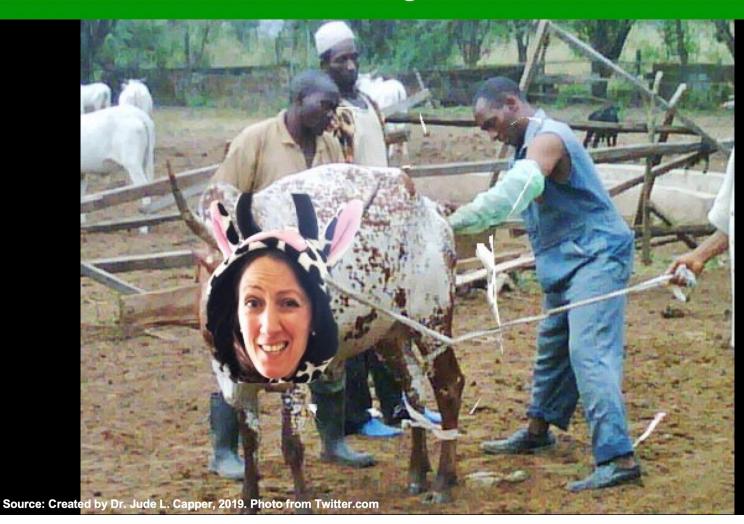
8:33 PM - 28 Jan 2018







# Having a social media presence isn't all fun and games...





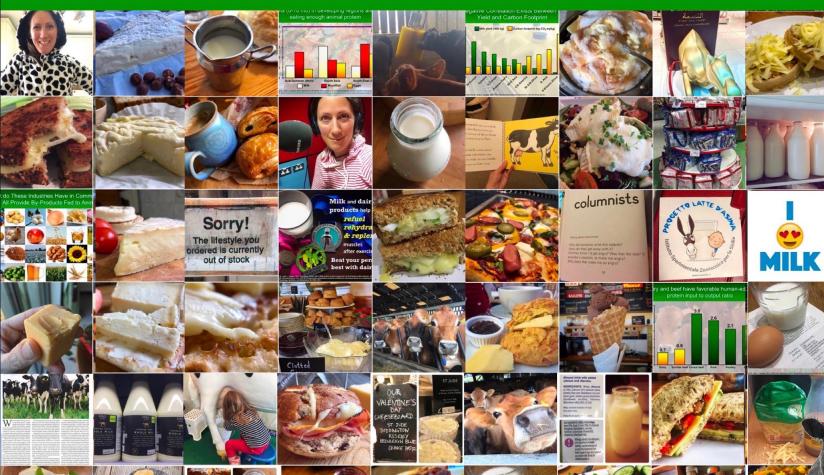


Source: Created by and photos from Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2019.

# Prof. Jude Capper



## It's easy to be positive about dairy





# Prof. Jude Capper ( ) @bovidiva





## Thank you!

jcapper@harper-adams.ac.uk http://bovidiva.com/presentationlinks





Questions?

Source: Created by Dr. Jude L. Capper, 2020. Cartoon from: http://snipurl.com/methanecartoon